



ADVANCED ORTHOPAEDIC SOLUTIONS

## AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM



### INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Federal Law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a physician

#### DEVICE DESCRIPTION

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM consists of the AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL and AOS NEWTON™ PROXIMAL HUMERAL NAIL, designed to enter the humerus through the greater tuberosity. These titanium alloy nails are cannulated with a 6° proximal bend, a proximal diameter of 10mm, and are made of titanium alloy.

The AOS NEWTON™ PROXIMAL HUMERAL is 15cm in length with a distal diameter of 8mm. The proximal end has four holes to accept the 5.0mm cancellous screws.

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL is available in 20cm, 22.5cm, 25cm, 27.5cm and 30cm lengths, with a distal diameter of 7mm, 8mm and 9mm. The proximal end of the long nail has two holes and one slot which also accept the 5.0mm cancellous screw. The proximal end of the nail is threaded to accept an end cap.

The system is provided in a dedicated sterilization tray and includes an accompanying set of instruments.

#### INDICATIONS FOR USE

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL is intended to treat stable and unstable proximal fractures of the humerus including two and three, and in some cases four-part humerus fractures. The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL is also intended to treat proximal and distal one third fractures, midshaft fractures and pathological fractures.

The AOS NEWTON™ PROXIMAL HUMERAL NAIL is intended to treat stable and unstable proximal fractures of the humerus including two and three, and in some cases four-part humerus fractures.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

1. Patients with an active superficial infection.
2. Pediatric patients, or patients with skeletal immaturity.
3. Patients with a history of frequent infections.
4. Patients with known sensitivity or allergies to the implant materials.
5. Patients with neuromuscular deficiencies in the affected limb sufficient to render the procedure unwarranted.
6. Conditions that preclude cooperation with the rehabilitation regimen for postoperative care or impair the patient's ability to follow directions.
7. Physical conditions that would preclude adequate implant support or retard healing, such as blood supply impairment in the treated area, obliterated medullary canal, insufficient bone quality or quantity, previous infection, or obesity.

#### WARNINGS

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM must be sterilized prior to use. Please refer to the section on STERILIZATION below.

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM is intended for use by individuals with adequate training and familiarity with techniques associated with the orthopedic surgical procedure employed. For further information about techniques, complications, and hazards, consult the medical literature. Please refer to the AOS Newton™ Humeral Nail System Surgical Technique (PN 9015) for additional information on the use of the AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM.

The implants of the AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM are for single use only. Reuse of the devices is associated with risks for the transmission of infectious diseases and loss of mechanical strength. While the device may appear undamaged, previous stress may have created imperfections and internal stress patterns which could lead to implant failure.

Use care in storage and handling of devices. While in storage, device components should be protected from corrosive environments such as salt air, moisture, etc. While handling device components, do not apply excessive force to implants, as cutting, bending, or scratching the surface of device components can reduce their strength and fatigue resistance. Inspect all device components for damage prior to surgery. Replace damaged or worn components, as necessary.

For proper care and handling of AOS REUSABLE INSTRUMENTS and AOS SINGLE USE INSTRUMENTS, please refer to their package insert (IFU-9000).

#### MRI SAFETY INFORMATION

Non-clinical testing has demonstrated that AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM implants are MR Conditional. A patient with this device can be safely scanned in an MR system meeting the following conditions:

1. Static magnetic field of 1.5-Tesla (1.5 T) or 3-Tesla (3 T).
2. Maximum spatial field gradient of 2,670 G/cm (26.7 T/m).
3. When scanning in a 1.5 T scanner, patients can be scanned with a whole-body averaged SAR of 2.0 W/kg (Normal Operating Mode) for all landmark location for a maximum scan time of 15 minutes.
4. When scanning in a 3 T scanner, patients can be scanned with a whole-body averaged SAR of 2.0 W/kg (Normal Operating Mode) when landmarked above and below the hip for a maximum scan time of 15 minutes. If scanning is performed at the hip, the whole-body SAR needs to be limited to 1.0 W/kg or less for a maximum scan time of 15 minutes.

The scanner SAR restrictions above apply to a circularly polarized whole-body RF coil. For other RF coil types (e.g., extremity, head, neck), appropriate whole-body SAR restrictions should be considered to ensure similar levels of localized SAR are achieved.

#### RF HEATING

Under the scan conditions defined above, AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM implants are expected to produce a maximum temperature rise less than or equal to 5.1 °C after 15 minutes of continuous scanning.

#### MR ARTIFACT

In non-clinical testing, the image artifact caused by AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM implants extend radially approximately 4.1 cm from the device.

#### POSSIBLE ADVERSE EVENTS

1. Nerve or soft tissue damage, necrosis of bone or bone resorption, necrosis of the tissue, or inadequate healing from surgical trauma or presence of implant.
2. Vascular disorders including thrombophlebitis, pulmonary emboli, wound hematomas, and avascular necrosis of the femoral head.
3. Metal sensitivity or histological or allergic reaction to device materials.
4. Irritation injury of soft tissues, including impingement syndrome.
5. Pain, discomfort, or abnormal sensations.
6. Infections, both deep and superficial.
7. Bone damage or refracture.

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE

### PREOPERATIVE

Inspect all AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM implant components under adequate lighting prior to sterilization for wear or damage that would impact its performance. If wear or damage is identified, component parts should be discarded and replaced.

An image intensifier and an appropriate fracture table are required to perform this surgery.

Allergies and other reactions to device materials should be ruled out preoperatively.

### INTEROPERATIVE

Select the most appropriate implant size suitable for the patient's age, weight, and bone quality. Use the largest implant suitable for the patient to prevent loosening, migration, bending, cracking, or fracture of the device or bone or both. A stable construct should be achieved and verified under image intensification.

### POSTOPERATIVE

The AOS NEWTON™ HUMERAL NAIL SYSTEM is not designed to withstand the stress of weight-bearing, load-bearing, or excessive activity. Caution patients against unassisted activity that requires lifting, to reduce the likeliness of weight-bearing on the affected limb during treatment. Device breakage or damage can occur when the implant is subjected early weight bearing or increased loading associated with delayed union, nonunion, or incomplete healing. Internal or external supports may be utilized to minimize internal stress loading of the implant and broken bone until solid bony union is evident by radiograph.

Periodic x-ray examinations for at least the first six (6) months postoperatively are recommended for close comparison with postoperative conditions to detect changes in position, non-union, loosening, bending, or cracking of components.

## STERILIZATION

Inspected devices should be placed into their trays as provided. The total weight of tray with devices should not exceed 11.4kg/25 lbs. (other local limits below 11.4kg/25 lbs. may apply). Packaging should be completed utilizing a pouch or wrap which conforms to the recommended specifications for steam sterilization as outlined below. The wrap should be completed following AAMI double-wrap or equivalent guidelines with an appropriate wrap (cleared by the FDA or the local governing body). Bracketed positions designated for specific devices shall contain only devices intended for those areas. Devices should not be stacked or placed in close contact. Only AOS devices should be included in the trays. These validated instructions are not applicable to trays or cases that include devices not intended to be used with AOS trays.

Local or national specifications should be followed where steam sterilization requirements are stricter or more conservative than those listed in the table below. Sterilizers vary in design and performance characteristics. Cycle parameters and the load configuration should always be verified against the sterilizer manufacturer's instructions.

## RECOMMENDED STEAM STERILIZATION PARAMETERS

Prevacuum Cycle Type	Exposure Temperature	Exposure Time	Minimum Drying Time <sup>1</sup>	Minimum Cooling Time <sup>2</sup>
US Cycle <sup>3</sup>	132 °C/270 °F	4 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes
UK Cycle <sup>3</sup>	134 °C/273 °F	3 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes
Prion Cycle <sup>4</sup>	134 °C/273 °F	18 minutes	30 minutes	30 minutes

<sup>1</sup>Drying times vary according to load size and should be increased for larger loads.

<sup>2</sup>Cooling times vary according to the sterilizer used, device design, temperature and humidity of ambient environment, and type of packaging used. Cooling process should comply with ANSI/AAMI ST79.

<sup>3</sup>For markets outside of the US, the cycle parameters listed for exposure time and temperature can be considered as minimum values.

<sup>4</sup>For markets outside of the US, reprocessing parameters recommended by the World Health Organization (WHO) where there is concern regarding TSE/CJD contamination.

## INFORMATION

For further information please contact Advanced Orthopaedic Solutions at (310) 533-9966.

## SYMBOL GLOSSARY



Part number (catalog number)



Lot number (batch code)



Quantity



Material



Caution



Consult instructions for use



Manufacturer



Date of manufacture



Expiration date



Do not reuse



Sterilized using irradiation



Do not resterilize



Non-sterile product



MR Conditional



Do not use if package is damaged



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